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NAME MESSAGE (FOR NAME) // NAME IS NAME

1. USSR MARKING TIME OF NAME. MOSCOW APPARENTLY DOES NOT WANT AUTOCORRECTION INCIDENTS TO SPOIL DEATHS ATTEMPTS, BUT IT HAS GIVEN NOTICE IT WILL RESPOND VIGOROUSLY TO ANY NAME MOVE TO ALTER STATUS quo, PARTICULARLY IN GERMANY.

2. COMMUNIST AID FOR CUBAN HUMANITARIAN DISASTER. THE SOVIET UNION AND COMMUNIST CHINA ARE SENDING EMERGENCY RELIEF SUPPLIES. HUMANITARIAN AID HAS OFFERED OUT PROGRAM TO SUPPLY WIDE VARIETY OF FOOD AND CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT AND MATERIALS DURING NEXT YEAR AT LEAST SOME WITHOUT CHARGE. ADDITIONAL AID REQUESTS LIKELY TO BE FORWARDED FROM HAVANA.

3. YUGOSLAVIA AND ROMANIA STATES. YUGOSLAVIA'S VIEW NOW IS THAT THE WORLD IS NO LONGER DIVIDED BETWEEN EAST BLOC AND WEST BLOC. IT SEEKS A POLITICAL DIVISION BETWEEN THESE STATES

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CONCERN FOR 'FRANCIS' CONSEQUENCE' AND THOSE AGAINST IT, AND AN ECONOMIC DIVISION BETWEEN THE DEVELOPED AND UNDERDEVELOPED STATES. IT NOW SEEMS OBVIOUS ABOUT HOW THE DEVELOPED STATES AS A WHOLE CONTACT WITHIN THE "CAMP OF FRANCHISE CONSEQUENCE."

4. TERRORISM RISING IN POLAND THE REGIME'S STEPPED-UP ATTEMPT AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT HAS AGGRAVATED THE POLISH AND ARMY AND ECONOMY IN INTERNAL ECONOMIC POLICY. GOVERNMENT'S POLICY AND ATTEMPT HAVE DIMINISHED GREATLY, BUT THE POPULATION FEELS THE GOVERNMENT IS NOT OFFER ALTERNATIVE, AND THAT AN ATTEMPT TO CHANGE THE SITUATION MUST PREVENT SOVIET INTERVENTION.

5. SOVIET-GERMAN MILITARY DEVELOPMENTS SOVIET MILITARY DEPARTMENTS CONTINUE THE LARGE SCALE MILITARY MOVEMENTS, PARTICULARLY MILITARY MOVEMENT, IS REPORTED TO ARRIVE IN GERMANY 14 OCT.

6. SOVIET ECONOMIC SITUATION: REASSESSMENT OF THE ECONOMIC SITUATION CAUSED BY ECONOMIC POLICY MAY DELAY FINAL ASSESSMENT OF THE 1954-55 ECONOMIC PLAN. GOVERNMENT'S LATEST REPORTING FOR ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL OFFERS A LAST-CHANCE

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REMARKS, BUT DOES INDICATE THE PROGRAM IS BEING RECONSIDERED

7. FLOODING IN NORTH CHINA: LARGE AREAS OF THE NORTH CHINA PLAIN ARE STILL COVERED WITH WATER AFTER TWO MONTHS, AND AFFECTED AREAS, ESPECIALLY CANTON, APPEAR TO HAVE SUFFERED A SERIOUS WATER FLOW. AT THIS RATE DAMAGE WILL PROBABLY BE REDUCED AND PLANTING DELAYED.

8. WEST GERMANY: ADENAUER REMAINS HAS TAKEN OVER CAUTIOUSLY, MAKING FEWER CABINET CHANGES THAN EXPECTED AND MOVING CLOSELY TO THE AMERICAN LINE IN PROMULGATING D.F.G. GOVT'S POLICIES. COMMUNIST MINISTERS FROM GERMAN SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY HAVE STATED PRIVATELY THEY INTEND TO GIVE ADENAUER "WELCOMES" OF ABOUT ONE WEEK. ON THE OTHER HAND, ADENAUER'S REPORTED DISCONTENT WITH ADENAUER'S PUBLIC STANCE SUGGESTS THE NEW CHANCELLOR'S EARLIEST TROUBLES MAY SPRING FROM WITHIN HIS OWN PARTY.

9. ^{ITALY} CHANGES HAVE REPORTED THAT CURRENT SOCIALIST PARTY CONGRESS WILL FAVOR RECONSTITUTING A CENTER-LEFT GOVT. MEANTIME, NEGOTIATIONS WITH CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY ON DISTRIBUTION OF PORTFOLIOS IN SUCH A GOVT ARE UNDERWAY. FOOTNOTES ARE THAT ANY CENTER-LEFT

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... JAMES H. ...

... THAT ... WILL HAVE DIFFERENT ... BECAUSE OF THE
ANTIPATHY OF ... SOCIALISTS AND ... CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS.
... OF ... OF THESE GROUPS MAY SEE FIT TO ... THE GOVT.
... VOTING AGAINST IT ON IMPORTANT LEGISLATION. (CONF)

10. PORTUGAL: INDICATIONS ARE ... HE ... A NEW ...
... IN THE DISCUSSION ... AN EXTENSION OF HIS AIRBASE RIGHTS
... THE ... WHICH ... HE ... THERE IS LITTLE ...
... THE ... PORTUGAL ... WILL ... LEVERAGE ... THEY ...
... MAINTAIN ... THE US AS LONG AS THEY ... TO ... A ...
... THEIR ... THEN, ... WILL ... IN ...
... WILL ...

11. FINLAND: PRESIDENT ... HAS ... ACCEPTED THE RE-
... OF THESE ... TRADE HAVE TO
... LEAVE THE GOVT ... LAST AUGUST ... THE CAPACITY CRISIS WHICH
... IS ... UNRESOLVED. ... WILL NOT BE EASY. ...
... THE IMPACT IS ... THE ... MAY HAVE TO ... FOR A GOVT
... IN CIVIL SERVANTS. (CONF)

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17) A SETTLEMENT OF DEBTS MAY HAVE BE REQUESTED OF THE
 US AND THE ARABED LAST WEEK TO HAVE SECRETARY
 GENERAL OF CATY APPOINT A NEUTRAL PANEL TO REVIEW AN ADVISORY
 VIEW OF THE VALUE OF THE CURRENCY AFFRIVED BY THE TARIFF
 PROTECTION OF US EXPORTS WHICH WERE VARIATIONS IN 1962. THIS
 PROPOSAL IS EXPECTED EARLY NEXT MONTH. CURRENT FISCAL SETTLEMENT
 SETTLEMENT WILL NOT ADDRESS THE QUESTION OF WHETHER THE US WILL
 REPLACE THE CURRENCY FOR OTHER AND OVER LONG IMPORTANT FARM PRO-
 DUCTS.// (CONF)

18. MOROCCO: CONTINUES CONFINE ALONG THE MOROCCAN ALGERIAN
 BORDER, MOROCCO APPARENTLY IS REINFORCED HIS TROOPS ALONG THE EN-
 TIRE LAND FRONTIER. MOROCCO CLAIMS TO HAVE REPEATED ALGERIAN AT-
 TACKS ON SMALL OUTPOSTS EAST OF FIDJOUF BUT HAS MADE NO EFFORT
 TO RECAPTURE THE BORDER POST AT 1/2° WEST OF 1° NORTH. THE
 ALGERIANS, FOR THEIR PART HAVE MOVED SOME OF THEIR HEAVY EQUIP-
 MENT AND ARMOR AND THEIR FIVE MIG-19 AIRCRAFT TO THE
 BORDER AREA, ESPECIALLY IN THE ORAN-ALGERIA AREA. BOTH COUNTRIES
 ARE PRESSING FOR COUNTRY AGREEMENT, MOROCCO WOULD VENTURE

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SONGHE AND ALGIERS APPARENTLY FROM AFRICA. REMEDIATION ATTEMPTS ARE CONTINUED BY OTHER AFRICAN COUNTRIES. SO FAR HAVE AS FAR FORTIFIED OVER MOROCCO'S REFUSAL TO EVACUATE TWO SOUTHERN BORDER POSTS TAKEN LAST YEAR, AS BEN BELLA DEMANDS.

1. CONGO: PRESIDENT KAGAME DECLARED A STATE OF EMERGENCY FOR THE CITY OF LEOPOLDVILLE ON 20 OCTOBER AND NAMED A THREE MAN COMMITTEE UNDER DEPUTY MINISTER AGASTO TO RULE UNDER DEAR MARTIAL LAW. FEMINE AGASTO IS STILL IN OFFICE. BUT THE EMERGENCY COMMITTEE IS MAKING THE DECISIONS WITH THE BACKING OF ARMY CHIEF MOUTO. THE COMMITTEE IS FACING MOUNTING LARGE DISSENSION AS LARGE LEADERS HAVE DISCUSSED ITS ESTABLISHMENT. A CIVIL SERVICE STRIKE BEGAN ON 22 OCTOBER AND STRIKING TEACHERS HAVE FORCED AGASTO'S GOVERNMENT TO RETURN TO WORK. LEFTIST EXTREMISTS ARE CONTINUING THEIR EFFORTS TO GAIN POWER. THEY APPARENTLY HAVE SUCCEEDED IN DISAFFECTING SOME OF MOUTO'S ELITE PARACHUTISTS AND SEVERAL OF THEM ARE IN KINSHASA. VILLAGE TALKING OF SEIZING UP A GOVERNMENT IN KINSHASA.

15. SOUTH KOREA: FOLLOWING JUNG JAE-IL'S HARBOR VICTORY IN THE 15 OCTOBER PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS, THE REGIME IS PREPARING TO RETURN A PARLIAMETARY ASSEMBLY IN THE 26 NOVEMBER.

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WITH THE PRESENT SITUATION THE TWO GOVERNMENTS ARE IN A DILEMMA. CHIEF KIM CHONG PIL BACK FROM AN 8 DAY MISSION TO THE NORTH BUT BECAUSE OF THE SEVERELY DAMAGED ROAD HE WILL NOT BE ABLE TO RETURN THE REGIME AS WELL AS DEFENSE AND THE OPPOSITION TO THE PARTIAL ELECTION TO RESUME APPEARS TO HAVE BEEN A REPLY OF THE REGIME RATHER THAN ON DEFENSE AND THE ORDER TO WIN THE ELECTIONS AND THE SEVERE DAMAGE TO THE REGIME'S AUTHORITY AND WITH THE REGIME'S ECONOMIC RECORD THE REGIME'S HEAVY ANTI-PAVOTE APPARENTLY REFLECTS THIS FEELING ESPECIALLY IN THE LOWER RANKS AND SENIOR OFFICIALS REGULARLY CONTACTED TO SUPPORT HAS IF ONLY FOR LACK OF AN ATTRACTIVE ALTERNATIVE. (CONT)

10. SOUTH VIETNAM: THE ANNIVERSARY OF SOUTH VIETNAM'S NATIONAL DAY ON 25 OCTOBER AND THE PRESENCE OF SUBSEVEN FOREIGN DELEGATIONS IN SAIGON MAY TRIGGER OPPOSITION GROUPS AND VIOLENCE AGENTS TO TRY TO PROVOKE DISORDERS IN COMING DAYS. CANCELLATION OF THE COMMEMORATION THIS WEEK PARTICULARLY FORCES FRUSTRATION FOR THE DIEM GOVERNMENT WHICH HAS TAKEN STEPS TO PROMOTE APPEARANCE OF HARMONY IN BUDDHIST COMMUNITY. BUDDHIST GROUPS AND STUDENTS MAY NEVERTHELESS RESORT TO DEMONSTRATIONS, STRIKES, AND VIOLENCE TO FOCUS ATTENTION ON

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THEIR CHIEF ADVISERS. PRESIDENT DIEN AND HIS COUNCIL ARE MORE CONCERNED TO
SHOW THEY ARE PREPARED TO RISE SUBSTANTIAL DEFICITS IN ECONOMIC
AID RATHER THAN GO TO PRESSURES FOR POLITICAL REFORMS. THEY HAVE
APPARENTLY BEGUN TO FLOODE ALTERNATIVE SOURCES OF FUNDS AND MAY
USE THE CURRENT SAIGON MEETING OF THE SOUTH PEOPLE'S FRONT COMMUNIST
LEAGUE, A NON-GOVERNMENTAL INTERNATIONAL GROUP, AS A FORUM FOR COM-
PLAINTS AGAINST THE US. THE HEAVY ECONOMIC STRAIN IN SAIGON HAS
NO DISCERNIBLE EFFECT ON THE MILITARY EFFORT SINCE THE VIET CONG
17. LAOS: NEUTRALIST LEADERS IN VIENTIANE ARE TRYING TO FORESTALL
A RENEWAL OF INTER-FACCTIONAL FIGHTING BY REVIVING THE TRI-PARTITE
COALITION GOVERNMENT WHICH WAS DROPPED IN 1960. ONLY ABOUT THE TWO
PATENT LAO MINISTERS VIENTIANE LAST APRIL, MINISTER OF INTERIOR
PHONG PHONGSAVAN, THE RANKING NEUTRALIST DURING PHILIPIN SOUVANNA'S
CURRENT VISIT TO LAOS AND PHONGSAVAN, SAID HE HAD BEEN IN ANGKOR
FOR SOUVANNA TO MEET WITH PATENT LAO CHIEF PHOUK KHOUANGSAVAN
WHEN THE FRONTIER RETURNED ABOUT 6 NOVEMBER. PHONGSAVAN HAS
RECEIVED COMMAND OF THE NEUTRALIST FORCES ON THE FRONTIER AND
FOLLOWING HIS RETURN FROM AN EXTENDED VISIT TO THE NEW CHINESE
AREA, NOW BECOMING COORDINATE TO LAOS AS IN THE NEUTRALIST MILITARY
RELATIONS OFFICE.

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HIERARCHY, AND WILL WATCH AFFAIRS IN THE CAPITAL IN CONNECTION WITH THE
THE PREMIER'S SPECIAL MILITARY CABINET. KONG LE SAYS THE RUSSIANS
OFFERED MUNITIONS SUPPORT TO HIS FORCES, BUT ATTACHED CONDITIONS
THEY KNEW WERE PROBABLY INSURMOUNTABLE.

18. EGYPT: EGYPT'S PETROLEUM INDUSTRY IS ON THE VERGE OF BECOMING
SELF-SUFFICIENT AT A TIME WHEN THE GOVERNMENT IS ENCOURAGING PARTICIPATION
BY WESTERN INTERESTS. SOVIET-FINANCED REFINERIES AND CONSTRUCTION UNDER
A 1958 AGREEMENT ARE NEARLY COMPLETE. TWO YEARS OF DO-IT-YOURSELF
HIGH COST EXPLORATION AND WARRANTIES IN THE FACE OF A WORLD SURPLUS
HAVE PRODUCED A CHANGE IN CAIRO'S ATTITUDE, AND IN MID 1963
PETROLEUM WAS EXTRACTED FROM A SERIES NATIONALIZED NUMEROUS
MINING VENTURES. THE ITALIAN STATE-OWNED ENI AGENCY, THE ONLY
IMPORTANT WESTERN PRESENCE SINCE THE LAST TWO YEARS, WILL SOON START
TO REPLACE TWO NEW TRACTS UNDER TERMS OF A CONCESSION FORGIVEN IN
END-SEPTEMBER, AND LATE THIS YEAR MAKE A SIMILAR DEAL FOR EXPLORATION
IN THE WESTERN DESERT WAS CONCLUDED WITH PHILIPS PETROLEUM. (CONF)

19. GREECE: IN THE CAMPAIGN FOR THE 3 NOVEMBER PARLIAMENTARY
ELECTIONS A CLOSE STRUGGLE IS DEVELOPING BETWEEN FORMER PREMIER
KARAMANLIS' CONSERVATIVE NATIONAL RADIICAL UNION AND THE NEW

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PRO-COMMUNIST OPPOSITION GROUP, THE CENTER UNION KARAMANLIS APPEARS TO BE ADOPTING LESS ENTHUSIASM THAN PREVIOUSLY, AND AFTER SIX YEARS IN OFFICE IS SUFFERING FROM THE "FIRE FOR A CHAIR" PSYCHOLOGY. THE CENTER UNION IS FEATURING A STRONG APPEAL TO GREEK NATIONALISM AND PARTY LEADER PAPANDREOU HAS ACCUSED KARAMANLIS OF "SUBMISSIVENESS TO FOREIGNERS" IN REFERENCE TO HIS CLOSE TIES WITH THE UNITED STATES. PAPANDREOU HOPES TO SEE GAIN SEVERAL SEATS TO MAKE KARAMANLIS A WORKING CAPABILITY. THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED UNITED DEMOCRATIC LEFT, THE THIRD LARGEST PARTY, HAS FAILED TO FORM A POPULAR FRONT BUT HAS TURNED ITS EFFORTS TO THE CENTER UNION IN PLACE RATHER IN THE HANDS OF KARAMANLIS. (CONF)

END OF MESSAGE

James H. Nathan

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